



**Shri Vaishnav Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya, Indore**  
**Shri Vaishnav Institute of Agriculture**  
**M.Sc. (Ag.) Genetics and Plant Breeding, I semester**

## Syllabus

### **GPB 501: PRINCIPLES OF GENETICS (2+1)**

Course code	Course Name	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME							
		THEORY			PRACTICAL		L	P	CREDITS
		End Sem University Exam	Mid Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	End Sem University Exam	Teacher's Assessment*			
GPB 501	Principles of Genetics	50	30	00	15	05	2	1	3

**Legends: L** - Lecture; **P** – Practical;

\*Teacher Assessment shall be based on following components: Quiz / Assignment / Project / Participation in Class etc.

### **Objective**

This course is aimed at understanding the basic concepts of inheritance of genetic traits, helping students to develop their analytical, quantitative and problem-solving skills from classical to molecular genetics.

### **Course Outcome**

**CO1:** Students will be understanding the basic concepts of inheritance of genetic traits.

**CO2:** To impart knowledge of the nature, structure and replication of genetic material.

**CO3:** To get familiar with the procedure of DNA isolation, PCR based cloning, Nucleic acid hybridization and immunochemical detection; DNA sequencing etc.

### **Theory**

#### **Unit I**

Beginning of genetics, early concepts of inheritance, Mendel's laws; Discussion on Mendel's paper, Chromosomal theory of inheritance; Multiple alleles, Gene interactions, Sex determination, differentiation and sex-linkage, Sex-influenced and sex-limited traits; Linkage-detection, estimation; Recombination and genetic mapping in eukaryotes, Somatic cell genetics, Extrachromosomal inheritance.

#### **UNIT II**

Mendelian population, Random mating population, Frequencies of genes and genotypes, Causes of change: Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium.

#### **UNIT III**

Nature, structure and replication of the genetic material; Organization of DNA in chromosomes, Genetic code; Protein biosynthesis, Genetic fine structure analysis, Allelic complementation, Split genes, overlapping genes, Pseudogenes, Oncogenes, Gene families and clusters; Regulation of gene activity in prokaryotes and eukaryotes; Molecular mechanisms of mutation, repair and suppression;



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Bacterial plasmids, insertion (IS) and transposable (Tn) elements; Molecular chaperones and gene expression, RNA editing.

#### **UNIT IV**

Gene isolation, synthesis and cloning, genomic and cDNA libraries, PCR based cloning, positional cloning; Nucleic acid hybridization and immunochemical detection; DNA sequencing; DNA restriction and modification, Anti-sense RNA and ribozymes; Micro-RNAs (miRNAs)

#### **UNIT V**

Genomics and proteomics; metagenomics; Transgenic bacteria and bioethics; Gene silencing; genetics of mitochondria and chloroplasts. Concepts of Eugenics, Epigenetics, Genetic disorders.

#### **Practical**

- Laboratory exercises in probability and chi-square;
- Demonstration of genetic principles using laboratory organisms;
- Chromosome mapping using three-point test cross;
- Tetrad analysis; Induction and detection of mutations through genetic tests;
- DNA extraction and PCR amplification;
- Electrophoresis: basic principles and running of amplified DNA;
- Extraction of proteins and isozymes;
- Use of Agrobacterium mediated method and Biolistic gun;
- Detection of transgenes in the exposed plant material;
- Visit to transgenic glasshouse and learning the practical considerations.

#### **Suggested Readings**

- Gardner E J & Snustad D P. 1991. *Principles of Genetics*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Daniel L H and Maryellen R. 2011. *Genetics: "Analysis of Genes and Genomes"*.
- Klug W S & Cummings M R. 2003. *Concepts of Genetics*. Peterson Edu.
- Lewin B. 2008. *Genes XII*. Jones and Bartlett Publ. (International Edition) Paperback, 2018
- Russell P J. 1998. *Genetics*. The Benjamin/Cummings Publ. Co.
- Singh BD. 2009. *Genetics*. Kalyani Publishers (2nd Revised Edition)
- Snustad DP and Simmons MJ. 2006. *Genetics*. 4th Ed. John Wiley and Sons. 6th Edition International Student Version edition
- Stansfield WD. 1991. *Genetics*. Schaum Outline Series Mc Graw Hill
- Strickberger M W. 2005. *Genetics (III Ed)*. Prentice Hall, New Delhi, India
- Tamarin R H. 1999. *Principles of Genetics*. Wm. C. Brown Publs.
- Uppal S, Yadav R, Subhadra & Saharan R P. 2005. *Practical Manual on Basic and Applied Genetics*. Dept. of Genetics, CCS HAU Hisar.

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**GPB 502: PRINCIPLES OF PLANT BREEDING (2+1)**

Course code	Course Name	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME							
		THEORY			PRACTICAL		L	P	CREDITS
		End Sem University Exam	Mid Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	End Sem University Exam	Teacher's Assessment*			
GPB 502	Principles of Plant Breeding	50	30	00	15	05	2	1	3

**Legends: L** - Lecture; **P** – Practical;

\*Teacher Assessment shall be based on following components: Quiz / Assignment / Project / Participation in Class etc.

**Objective**

To impart theoretical knowledge and practical skills about plant breeding objectives, genetic consequences, breeding methods for crop improvement.

**Course Outcome**

**CO1:** To learn about objectives of plant breeding, concept of Pre-breeding, plant introduction and role of plant genetic resources in plant breeding.

**CO2:** Impart the knowledge of Genetic basis of breeding, type of gene action and breeding methods.

**CO3:** Realize the necessity of regulations for plant variety protection, protecting farmers rights and breeders' rights.

**Theory**

**UNIT I**

Early Plant Breeding; Accomplishments through plant breeding; Objectives of plant breeding; Patterns of Evolution in Crop Plants: Centre of Origin, Agro-biodiversity and its significance. Pre-breeding and plant introduction and role of plant genetic resources in plant breeding.

**UNIT II**

Genetic basis of breeding: self and cross pollinated crops including mating systems and response to selection; Nature of variability, components of variation; Heritability and genetic advance, genotype environment interaction; General and specific combining ability; Types of gene actions and implications in plant breeding.

**UNIT III**

Pure line theory, pure line and mass selection methods; pedigree, bulk, backcross, single seed descent and multiline breeding; Population breeding in self-pollinated crops with special reference to diallel selective mating; Transgressive breeding.

**UNIT IV**

Breeding methods in cross pollinated crops; Population breeding: mass selection and ear-to-row methods; S1 and S2 progeny testing, progeny selection schemes, recurrent selection schemes for intra



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and inter-population improvement and development of synthetics and composites. Hybrid breeding: genetical and physiological basis of heterosis and inbreeding, production of inbreds, breeding approaches for improvement of inbreds, predicting hybrid performance; seed production of hybrid and their parent varieties/ inbreds. Self-incompatibility, male sterility and apomixes in crop plants and their commercial exploitation.

## **UNIT V**

Breeding methods in asexually/ clonally propagated crops, clonal selection. Special breeding techniques: Mutation breeding, Breeding for abiotic and biotic stresses; Concept of plant ideotype and its role in crop improvement, concept of MAS, concept of polyploidy and wide hybridization, doubled haploidy. Cultivar development: testing, release and notification, maintenance breeding, Participatory Plant Breeding, Plant breeders' rights and regulations for plant variety protection and farmers rights

### **Practical**

- Floral biology in self and cross pollinated species;
- Selfing and crossing techniques;
- Selection methods in segregating populations and evaluation of breeding material;
- Analysis of variance (ANOVA);
- Estimation of heritability and genetic advance;
- Maintenance of experimental records;
- Learning techniques in hybrid seed production using male-sterility in field crops;
- Prediction of performance of double cross hybrid.

### **Suggested Readings**

- Allard RW. 1981. *Principles of Plant Breeding*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Chahal GS and Gossal, SS. 2002. *Principles and Procedures of Plant Breeding Biotechnological and Conventional approaches*. Narosa Publishing House
- Chopra VL. 2004. *Plant Breeding*. Oxford & IBH.
- George A. 2012. *Principles of Plant Genetics and Breeding*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Gupta SK. 2005. *Practical Plant Breeding*. Agribios.
- Pohlman J M & Bothakur D N. 1972. *Breeding Asian Field Crops*. Oxford & IBH.
- Jain HK and Kharakwal MC. 2004. *Plant Breeding and—Mendelian to Molecular Approach*, Narosa Publications, New Delhi
- Roy D. 2003. *Plant Breeding, Analysis and Exploitation of Variation*. Narosa Publ. House.
- Sharma J R. 2001. *Principles and Practice of Plant Breeding*. Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Sharma JP. 2010. *Principles of Vegetable Breeding*. Kalyani Publ, New Delhi.
- Simmonds N W. 1990. *Principles of Crop Improvement*. English Language Book Society.
- Singh B D. 2006. *Plant Breeding*. Kalyani.
- Singh S & Pawar I S. 2006. *Genetic Bases and Methods of Plant Breeding*.

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**GPB 503: FUNDAMENTALS OF QUANTITATIVE GENETICS (2+1)**

Course code	Course Name	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME							
		THEORY			PRACTICAL		L	P	CREDITS
		End Sem University Exam	Mid Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	End Sem University Exam	Teacher's Assessment*			
GPB 503	Fundamentals of Quantitative Genetics	50	30	00	15	05	2	1	3

**Legends: L** - Lecture; **P** – Practical;

\*Teacher Assessment shall be based on following components: Quiz / Assignment / Project / Participation in Class etc.

**Objective**

To impart theoretical knowledge and computation skills regarding components of variation and variances, scales, mating designs and gene effects.

**Course Outcome**

**CO1:** To impart the computation skills of ANOVA, Mean, Range, SD, CV.

**CO2:** Students will be understanding the procedure of QTL Mapping and Marker assisted selection.

**CO3:** To impart the knowledge of mating designs and experimental designs used in plant breeding.

**Theory**

**UNIT I**

Introduction and historical background of quantitative genetics, Multiple factor hypothesis, Qualitative and quantitative characters, Analysis of continuous variation mean, range, SD, CV; Components of variation- Phenotypic, Genotypic, Nature of gene action- additive, dominance and epistatic, linkage effect. Principles of analysis of variance and linear model, Expected variance components, Random and fixed effect model, Comparison of means and variances for significance.

**Unit II**

Designs for plant breeding experiments- principles and applications; Variability parameters, concept of selection, simultaneous selection modes and selection of parents, MANOVA

**Unit III**

Association analysis- Genotypic and phenotypic correlation, Path analysis Discriminate function and principal component analysis, Genetic divergence analysis-Metroglyph and D2, Generation mean analysis, Parent progeny regression analysis

**Unit IV**



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Mating designs- classification, Diallel, partial diallel,  $L \times T$ , NCDs, and TTC; Concept of combining ability and gene action,  $G \times E$  interaction-Adaptability and stability; Methods and models for stability analysis; Basic models- principles and interpretation, Bi-plot analysis

### **Unit V**

QTL mapping, Strategies for QTL mapping- Desired population and statistical methods, QTL mapping in genetic analysis; Markers, Marker assisted selection and factors influencing the MAS, Simultaneous selection based on marker and phenotype

### **Practical**

- Analysis and interpretation of variability parameters;
- Analysis and interpretation of Index score and Metroglyph;
- Clustering and interpretation of D2 analysis;
- Genotypic and phenotypic correlation analysis and interpretation;
- Path coefficient analysis and interpretation, Estimation of different types of heterosis, inbreeding depression and interpretation;
- A, B and C Scaling test;
- $L \times T$  analysis and interpretation, QTL analysis;
- Use of computer packages;
- Diallel analysis;
- $G \times E$  interaction and stability analysis.

### **Suggested Readings**

- Bos I & Caligari P. 1995. *Selection Methods in Plant Breeding*. Chapman & Hall.
- Falconer DS & Mackay J. 1998. *Introduction to Quantitative Genetics*. Longman.
- Mather K and Jinks JL. 1985. *Biometrical Genetics* (3rd Ed.). Chapman and Hall, London.
- Nadarajan N & Gunasekaran M. 2005. *Quantitative Genetics and Biometrical Techniques in Plant Breeding*. Kalyani.
- Roy D. 2000. *Plant Breeding: Analysis and Exploitation of Variation*. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Sharma J R. 2006. *Statistical and Biometrical Techniques in Plant Breeding*. New Age International Pvt. Ltd.
- Naryanan S S & Singh P. 2007. *Biometrical Techniques in Plant Breeding*. Kalyani.
- Singh R K & Choudhary B D. 1987. *Biometrical Methods in Quantitative Genetics*. Kalyani.
- Weir D S. 1990. *Genetic Data Analysis. Methods for Discrete Population Genetic Data*. Sinauer Associates.
- Wricke G & Weber W E. 1986. *Quantitative Genetics and Selection in Plant Breeding*. Walter de Gruyter.

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**GPB 511: Crop Breeding-I (*Kharif* Crops) (2+1)**

Course code	Course Name	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME							
		THEORY			PRACTICAL		L	P	CREDITS
		End Sem University Exam	Mid Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	End Sem University Exam	Teachers Assessment*			
GPB 511	Crop Breeding-I (Kharif Crops)	50	30	00	15	05	2	1	3

**Legends:** L - Lecture; P – Practical;

\*Teacher Assessment shall be based on following components: Quiz / Assignment / Project / Participation in Class etc.

**Objective**

To provide insight into recent advances in improvement of *kharif* cereals, legumes, oilseeds, fibre, sugarcane and vegetative propagated crops using conventional and modern biotechnological approaches.

**Course Outcome**

**CO1:** Students will be understanding Origin, evolution, mode of reproduction and breeding objectives of *kharif* crops.

**CO2:** To impart the knowledge of conventional breeding and biotechnological approaches, Genetics-cytogenetics & genome relationship, biotic & abiotic stress resistance breeding, heterosis breeding for *kharif* crops.

**Theory**

**Unit I**

**Rice:** Origin, evolution, mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, Restructured and Revised Syllabi of Post-graduate Programmes Vol. 1 28 biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), biotic and abiotic stress resistance, heterosis breeding, released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement, Aerobic rice, its implications and drought resistance breeding.

**Maize:** Origin, evolution, mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), biotic and abiotic stress resistance, heterosis breeding, released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement-QPM and Bt maize – strategies and implications.





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**Small millets:** Evolution and distribution of species and forms - wild relatives and germplasm; Cytogenetics and genome relationship - breeding objectives yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.

## **Unit II**

**Pigeon pea:** evolution, mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), biotic and abiotic stress resistance, heterosis breeding, released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement - Hybrid technology; maintenance of male sterile, fertile and restorer lines, progress made at National and International institutes.

**Groundnut:** Origin, evolution mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship, breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), biotic and abiotic stress resistance, released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement.

**Other pulses:** Urdbean, mungbean, cowpea,: Origin, evolution, mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship, breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement. Interspecific crosses attempted and its implications, reasons for failure, ways of overcoming them.

## **UNIT III**

**Soybean:** Origin, evolution, mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), biotic and abiotic stress resistance, heterosis breeding, released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement.

**Castor and Sesame:** Origin, evolution mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement; Hybrid breeding in castor – opportunities, constraints and achievements.

## **Unit IV**

**Cotton:** Origin, evolution, mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives: yield, quality characters biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), biotic and abiotic stress resistance, heterosis breeding, released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement, Development and maintenance of male sterile lines – Hybrid development and seed production – Scenario of Bt cottons, evaluation procedures for Bt cotton.





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**Jute:** Origin, evolution, mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), biotic and abiotic stress resistance, heterosis breeding, released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement

## **UNIT V**

**Sugarcane:** Evolution and distribution of species and forms, wild relatives and germplasm; Cytogenetics and genome relationship – Breeding objectives- yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.

**Forage crops:** Evolution and distribution of species and forms – Wild relatives and germplasm; Cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives- yield, quality characters and palatability studies; Biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.

**Seed spices:** Origin, evolution, mode of reproduction, chromosome number; Genetics – cytogenetics and genome relationship; Breeding objectives: yield, quality characters, biotic and abiotic stress resistance, etc.; Breeding approaches, introgression of alien gene(s) (if required), biotic and abiotic stress resistance, heterosis breeding, released varieties, examples of MAS used for improvement; Achievements of important spice crops

## **Practical**

- Floral biology, emasculation, pollination techniques in rice, maize, pigeon pea, soybean, sesame, cotton;
- Study of range of variation for yield and yield components;
- Study of segregating populations in cereal, pulses and oilseed crops;
- Learning on the crosses between different species; attempting crosses between black gram and green gram;
- Evaluating the germplasm of cotton for yield, quality and resistance parameters, learning the procedures on development of Bt cotton;
- Visit to Cotton Technology Laboratory and Spinning Mills;
- Learning on the Standard Evaluation System (SES) and descriptors; Use of software for database management and retrieval;
- Practical learning on the cultivation of fodder crop species on sewage water, analysing them for yield components and palatability;
- Laboratory analysis of forage crops for crude protein, digestibility percent and other quality attributes;
- Visit to animal feed producing factories;
- Learning the practice of value addition; Visiting the animal husbandry unit and learning the animal experiments related with palatability and digestibility of fodder.

## **Suggested Readings**

- Agarwal RL. 1996. Identifying Characteristics of Crop Varieties. Oxford & IBH.



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- Bahl PN and Salimath PM. 1996. Genetics, Cytogenetics and Breeding of Crop Plants. Vol. I. Pulses and Oilseeds. Oxford & IBH.
- Chandraratna MF. 1964. Genetics and Breeding of Rice. Longmans.
- Chopra VL and Prakash S. 2002. Evolution and Adaptation of Cereal Crops. Oxford & IBH.
- Gill KS. 1991. Pearl Millet and its Improvement. ICAR.
- IRRI. 1964. Rice Genetics and Cytogenetics. Elsevier.
- IRRI. 1986. Rice Genetics. Proc. International Rice Genetics Symposium. IRRI, Los Banos, Manila, Philippines.
- IRRI. 1991. Rice Genetics II. Proc. International Rice Genetics Symposium. IRRI, Los Banos, Manila, Philippines.
- IRRI. 1996. Rice Genetics III. Proc. International Rice Genetics Symposium. IRRI, Los Banos, Manila, Philippines.
- IRRI. 2000. Rice Genetics IV. Proc. International Rice Genetics Symposium. IRRI, Los Banos, Manila, Philippines.
- Jennings PR, Coffman WR and Kauffman HE. 1979. Rice Improvement. IRRI, Los Banos, Manila, Philippines.
- Kannaiyan S, Uthamasamy S, Theodore RK and Palaniswamy S. 2002. New Dimensions and Approaches for Sustainable Agriculture. Directorate of Extension Education, TNAU, Coimbatore.
- Murty DS, Tabo R and Ajayi O. 1994. Sorghum Hybrid Seed Production and Management. ICRISAT, Patancheru, India.
- Nanda JS. 1997. Manual on Rice Breeding. Kalyani Publishers.
- Parthasarathy VA. 2017. Spices and Plantation Crops Vol.1 (Part A) Breeding of Horticultural Crops Vol.1 (Part-B), Today and Tomorrow Printers and Publishers
- Poehlman, JM. 1987. Breeding of Field Crops. AVI Publishing Co. Inc. East Post Connecticut, USA.
- Ram HH and Singh HG. 1993. Crop Breeding and Genetics. Kalyani.
- Sharma, AK. 2005. Breeding Technology of Crop Plant. Yesh Publishing House, Bikaner
- Slafer GA. (Ed.). 1994. Genetic Improvement of Field Crops. Marcel Dekker.
- Singh HG, Mishra SN, Singh TB, Ram HH and Singh DP. (Eds.). 1994. Crop Breeding in India. International Book Distributing Co.
- Walden DB. 1978. Maize Breeding and Genetics. John Wiley & Sons

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**MBB 501: PRINCIPLES OF BIOTECHNOLOGY (2+1)**

Course code	Course Name	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME							
		THEORY			THEORY		L	P	CREDITS
		End Sem University Exam	Mid Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	End Sem University Exam	Teacher's Assessment*			
MBB 501	Principles of Biotechnology	50	40	10	00	00	3	0	3

**Legends: L - Lecture; P – Practical;**

\*Teacher Assessment shall be based on following components: Quiz / Assignment / Project / Participation in Class etc.

**Objective**

- To understand the basics of Molecular biology, plant and microbial Biotechnology.
- Importance and applications in agriculture, case studies and success stories.
- Public education, perception, IPR and related issues.

**Course Outcome**

**CO1:** To impart knowledge on basic and applied aspects of plant biotechnology.

**CO2:** To get familiar with Structure of DNA, RNA and protein, their physical and chemical properties.

**CO3:** To impart technical knowledge of Genomics, Genetic engineering, Tissue Culture, Microbial Biotechnology, Food Biotechnology etc.

**Theory**

**UNIT I**

History, scope and importance of Biotechnology; Specializations in Agricultural Biotechnology: Genomics, Genetic engineering, Tissue Culture, Bio-fuel, Microbial Biotechnology, Food Biotechnology etc. Basics of Biotechnology, Primary metabolic pathways, Enzymes and its activities.

**Unit II**

Structure of DNA, RNA and protein, their physical and chemical properties. DNA function: Expression, exchange of genetic material, mutation. DNA modifying enzymes and vectors; Methods of recombinant DNA technology; Nucleic acid hybridization; DNA/RNA libraries; Applications of gene cloning in basic and applied research, Plant transformation: Gene transfer methods and applications of GM crops.

**Unit III**



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Molecular analysis of nucleic acids -PCR and its application in agriculture and industry, Introduction to Molecular markers: RFLP, RAPD, SSR, SNP etc, and their applications; DNA sequencing, different methods.

**UNIT IV**

Plant cell and tissue culture techniques and their applications. Introduction to genomics, transcriptomics, metabolomics and proteomics. Plant cell and tissue culture techniques and their applications.

**UNIT V**

Introduction to Emerging topics: Genome editing, gene silencing, Plant microbial interactions, Success stories in Biotechnology, Careers and employment in biotechnology. Public perception of biotechnology; Bio-safety and bioethics issues; Intellectual property rights in biotechnology.

**Suggested Readings**

- Watson J D, Baker T A, Bell S P, Gann A, Levine M and Losick R. 2014. Molecular Biology of the Gene, 7th edition, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, New York
- Brown T A. 2010. Gene Cloning and DNA analysis an Introduction 6th edition, Wiley Blackwell
- Primrose S B and Twyman R. 2006. Principles of gene Manipulation 7th edition, Wiley Blackwell
- Singh BD. 2012. Biotechnology: Expanding Horizons 4th edition, Kalyani publisher, New Delhi, India

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**PGS 501: LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SERVICES (0+1)**

Course code	Course Name	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME							
		THEORY			PRACTICAL		L	P	CREDITS
		End Sem University Exam	Mid Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	End Sem University Exam	Teacher's Assessment*			
PGS 501	Library and Information Services	00	00	00	60	40	0	1	1

**Legends:** L - Lecture; P – Practical;

\*Teacher Assessment shall be based on following components: Quiz / Assignment / Project / Participation in Class etc.

**Objective**

To equip the library users with skills to trace information from libraries efficiently, to apprise them of information and knowledge resources, to carry out literature survey, to formulate information search strategies, and to use modern tools (Internet, OPAC, search engines etc.) of information search.

**Practical**

Introduction to library and its services; Role of libraries in education, research and technology transfer; Classification systems and organization of library; Sources of information- Primary Sources, Secondary Sources and Tertiary Sources; Intricacies of abstracting and indexing services (Science Citation Index, Biological Abstracts, Chemical Abstracts, CABI Abstracts, etc.); Tracing information from reference sources; Literature survey; Citation techniques/Preparation of bibliography; Use of CD-ROM Databases, Online Public Access Catalogue and other computerized library services; Use of Internet including search engines and its resources; e-resources access methods.

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**Shri Vaishnav Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya, Indore**  
**Shri Vaishnav Institute of Agriculture**  
**M.Sc. (Ag.) Genetics and Plant Breeding, I semester**

**PGS 502: TECHNICAL WRITING AND COMMUNICATIONS SKILLS (0+1)**

Course Code	Course Name	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME							
		THEORY			PRACTICAL		L	P	CREDITS
		End Sem University Exam	Mid Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	End Sem University Exam	Teachers Assessment*			
PGS 502	Technical Writing & Communications Skills	0	0	0	60	40	0	1	1

**Legends: L** - Lecture; **P** – Practical;

\*Teacher Assessment shall be based on following components: Quiz / Assignment / Project / Participation in Class etc.

**Objective**

To equip the students/scholars with skills to write dissertations, research papers, etc. To equip the students/scholars with skills to communicate and articulate in English (verbal as well as writing).

**Practical**

- Various forms of scientific writings- theses, technical papers, reviews, manuals, etc.;
- Various parts of thesis and research communications (title page, authorship contents page, preface, introduction, review of literature, material and methods, experimental results and discussion);
- Writing of abstracts, summaries, précis, citations, etc.;
- Commonly used abbreviations in the theses and research communications;
- Illustrations, photographs and drawings with suitable captions; pagination, numbering of tables and illustrations;
- Writing of numbers and dates in scientific write-ups;
- Editing and proof-reading;
- Writing of a review article;
- Communication Skills - Grammar (Tenses, parts of speech, clauses, punctuation marks);
- Error analysis (Common errors), Concord, Collocation, Phonetic symbols and transcription;
- Accentual pattern: Weak forms in connected speech;
- Participation in group discussion;
- Facing an interview;
- Presentation of scientific papers.



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**Suggested Readings**

- Barnes and Noble. Robert C. (Ed.). 2005. Spoken English: Flourish Your Language.
- Chicago Manual of Style. 14th Ed. 1996. Prentice Hall of India.
- Collins' Cobuild English Dictionary. 1995.
- Harper Collins. Gordon HM and Walter JA. 1970. Technical Writing. 3rd Ed.
- Holt, Rinehart and Winston. Hornby AS. 2000. Comp. Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English. 6th Ed. Oxford University Press.
- James HS. 1994. Handbook for Technical Writing. NTC Business Books.
- Joseph G. 2000. MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers. 5th Ed. Affiliated East-West Press.
- Mohan K. 2005. Speaking English Effectively. MacMillan India.
- Richard WS. 1969. Technical Writing.
- Sethi J and Dhamija PV. 2004. Course in Phonetics and Spoken English. 2nd Ed. Prentice Hall of India.
- Wren PC and Martin H. 2006. High School English Grammar and Composition. S. Chand & Co.

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**PGS 503: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND ITS MANAGEMENT IN AGRICULTURE (1+0)**

Course Code	Course Name	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME							
		THEORY			PRACTICAL		L	P	CREDITS
		End Sem University Exam	Mid Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	End Sem University Exam	Teachers Assessment*			
PGS 503	Intellectual Property and Its Management in Agriculture	50	40	10	0	0	1	0	1

**Legends:** L - Lecture; P – Practical;

\*Teacher Assessment shall be based on following components: Quiz / Assignment / Project / Participation in Class etc.

### **Objectives**

The main objective of this course is to equip students and stakeholders with knowledge of intellectual property rights (IPR) related protection systems, their significance and use of IPR as a tool for wealth and value creation in a knowledge-based economy.

### **Theory**

#### **UNIT I**

Historical perspectives and need for the introduction of Intellectual Property Right regime; TRIPs and various provisions in TRIPS Agreement.

#### **UNIT II**

Intellectual Property and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR), benefits of securing IPRs; Indian Legislations for the protection of various types of Intellectual Properties.

#### **UNIT III**

Fundamentals of patents, copyrights, geographical indications, designs and layout, trade secrets and traditional knowledge, trademarks etc.

#### **UNIT IV**

Protection of plant varieties and farmers' rights and biodiversity protection; Protectable subject matters, protection in biotechnology, protection of other biological materials, ownership and period of protection;



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**UNIT V**

National Biodiversity protection initiatives; Convention on Biological Diversity; International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture; Licensing of technologies, Material transfer agreements, Research collaboration Agreement, License Agreement.

**Suggested Readings**

- Erbisch F H & Maredia K.1998. *Intellectual Property Rights in Agricultural Biotechnology*. CABI.
- Ganguli P. 2001. *Intellectual Property Rights: Unleashing Knowledge Economy*. McGraw-Hill.
- *Intellectual Property Rights: Key to New Wealth Generation*. 2001. NRDC & Aesthetic Technologies.
- Ministry of Agriculture, Government of India. 2004. *State of Indian Farmer. Vol. V. Technology Generation and IPR Issues*. Academic Foundation.
- Rothschild M & Scott N. (Ed.). 2003. *Intellectual Property Rights in Animal Breeding and Genetics*. CABI.
- Saha R. (Ed.). 2006. *Intellectual Property Rights in NAM and Other Developing Countries: A Compendium on Law and Policies*. Daya Publ. House.
- *The Indian Acts - Patents Act, 1970 and amendments; Design Act, 2000; Trademarks Act, 1999; The Copyright Act, 1957 and amendments; Layout Design Act, 2000; PPV and FR Act 2001, and Rules 2003; National Biological Diversity Act, 2003.*

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